

Table 47b

Distribution of annual research and development expenditures directed toward alliances, partnerships, or joint ventures for innovators, by selected company characteristics: 2001

(Percent distribution)

Characteristic	Total	Percent directed toward alliances, partnerships or joint ventures			Nonresponse
		None	Less than 25	25 or more	
Innovators ¹	100.0	8.7	66.5	17.9	6.9
IT.....	100.0	7.0	68.8	18.2	6.0
Manufacturing.....	100.0	S	62.2	26.3	S
Communication.....	100.0	S	65.5	19.7	S
Computer related services.....	100.0	S	71.7	15.2	S
Non-IT.....	100.0	9.2	65.8	17.8	7.2
Manufacturing.....	100.0	S	60.7	S	S
Transportation & public utilities.....	100.0	S	75.4	S	S
Finance, insurance & real estate.....	100.0	S	73.4	S	S
Engineering & AAB services.....	100.0	S	66.7	S	S
By revenue size					
\$2.5M to \$4.9M.....	100.0	S	65.3	17.4	10.2
\$5M to \$9.9M.....	100.0	S	58.7	24.1	S
\$10M to \$24.9M.....	100.0	S	74.5	S	S
\$25M to \$50M.....	100.0	S	70.3	S	S
Above \$50M.....	100.0	S	69.2	S	S

¹ To be classified as an innovator, the company had to indicate that it had developed a product or process in the past 12 months or believed it would develop a product or process in the next 12 months as a result of IT-based innovation. The survey was conducted during the period July 2001–April 2002.

KEY: IT=information technology; AAB=accounting, auditing, bookkeeping; S=suppressed for reasons of reliability due to receiving less than 20 responses

NOTES: Responses are to question 15-3: "Again, excluding contract R&D, approximately what percentage of your company's annual R&D expenditures is directed toward alliances, partnerships or joint ventures?" This question was only asked of innovators. The category "More than 25 percent" represents a response of 25 to 50 percent, or more than 50 percent to this question. Total nonresponse consists of item nonresponse and don't know responses. Percentages are calculated excluding 449 innovators, representing 15,400 companies that were not asked the question because they reported no external relationships involving research and development activities. Percentages are based on unrounded frequencies and may not total 100 due to rounding.

IT is defined as the hardware and software that support the production or use of computer-based information systems, the infrastructure necessary to access such information systems, or data processing services. Companies are classified as IT or Non-IT based on their 4-digit SIC number. IT Manufacturing includes companies with SICs of 3571-3579, 3651, 3661-3679, 3695, 3823-3826. IT Communication includes companies with SICs of 4812-4822, 4832, 4833, 4841-4899. IT Computer related services includes companies with SICs of 7371-7379. Non-IT Manufacturing includes companies with SICs of 2011-3569, 3581-3648, 3652, 3691-3694, 3699-3822, 3827-3999. Non-IT Transportation & public utilities includes companies with SICs of 4011-4231, 4412-4789, 4911-4971. Non-IT Finance, insurance & real estate includes companies with SICs of 6011-6036, 6081-6153, 6159, 6162-6799. Non-IT Engineering & AAB services includes companies with SICs of 8711, 8721.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, 2001 Information Technology Innovation Survey.